THOMAS D. SHARKEY

University Distinguished Professor

MSU DOE Plant Research Laboratory and Plant Resilience Institute Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 612 Wilson Rd., 210 Plant Biology Laboratory Michigan State University East Lansing, MI 48824 Email: tsharkey@msu.edu Phone: +1 (517) 353-3257

EDUCATION

Michigan State University	Biology, Lyman Briggs College	B.S. 1974
Michigan State University	Botany and Plant Pathology	Ph. D. 1980
Australian National University	Environmental Biology	Post-doctoral Fellow

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

3/21 to present – Interim Director of the Plant Resilience Institute, MSU
5/17 to present - member of the MSU-DOE Plant Research Laboratory
6/15 to present University Distinguished Professor
2/08 to present Professor, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
4/18 to 2/21 Associate Director of the Plant Resilience Institute, MSU
2/08 to 4/17 Chair, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
6/04 to 1/08 Director, Institute for Cross-college Biology Education
1/93 to 5/04 Director, UW-Madison Biotron
9/92 to 6/94 Chair of Department of Botany, University of Wisconsin-Madison
9/81 to 8/91 Associate Professor, Department of Botany, University of Wisconsin-Madison
8/87 to 8/88 Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, University of Wisconsin-Madison
8/86 to 5/87 Adjunct Associate Professor, Biology Department, University of Nevada-Reno
11/82 to 8/87 Assist. -Assoc. Director/ Assist. -Assoc. Research Professor, Biological Sciences Center, Desert Research Institute, Reno, Nevada

MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology American Society of Plant Biologists (ASPB) International Society of Photosynthesis Research

AWARDS

Kellet Mid-Career Award for Research 1999, UW-Madison (\$60,000 research prize)
Fellow of ASPB, 2007 (inaugural class)
Fellow of AAAS, 2011
Outstanding Faculty Award, College of Natural Science, 2014
Beal Outstanding Faculty Award, MSU, 2014
University Distinguished Professor, 2015

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

Research

I study the biochemistry and biophysics that underlie plant-atmosphere interactions, especially photosynthesis and isoprene emission from plants. Significant accomplishments related to photosynthesis include the measurement of carbon dioxide concentration inside leaves, measurement of the biophysical resistance to carbon dioxide diffusion within leaves, elucidation of the biochemical feedback chain that explains how limitations in starch and sucrose synthesis reduce the efficiency of photosynthesis, and demonstration that maltose is the primary metabolite exported from chloroplasts at night. Current research is focused on alternative metabolic pathways during carbon assimilation.

Significant accomplishments related to isoprene biosynthesis and emissions from plants include the genomic and transcriptomic analyses related to isoprene in plants, measurement of the concentration of isoprene in membranes, and analysis of the evolution of isoprene synthases and enzymes that make the precursor to isoprene.

https://bmb.natsci.msu.edu/faculty/thomas-d-sharkey/sharkey-lab/ https://prl.natsci.msu.edu/people/faculty/thomas-d-sharkey/ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_D._Sharkey

Activities related to research

- Current:
- Series Co-Editor for volumes 31 to 44 (with Govindjee, founding series editor, now with Julian Eaton-Rye), Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration *Including Bioenergy and Related Processes* Volumes 45 and 46 will be published in 2020 by SpringerNature
- Area Representative for the International Society of Photosynthesis Research (ISPR) (2016-2024)
- Editorial Board member of Photosynthesis Research 1992-present
- Past:
- Plant, Cell and Environment Associate Editor 1992–2001, Senior Editor 2002–2020
- Scientific Advisory Board for the biofuels group at Synthetic Genomics (2018 to 2020)
- Organizer for the between-Congress ISPR meeting "Photosynthesis from Light to Life: an ISPR Meeting Held in Conjunction with Plant Biology 2018" in Montreal, Canada
- Scientific Advisory Board for International Flavors and Fragrances, 2011-2016
- Founding Chair, Gordon Research Conference on Biogenic Hydrocarbons and the Atmosphere, 2000
- Gordon Research Conference on Temperature Stress of Plants, Co-Vice-Chair 1999, Co-Chair 2001
- Program committee for International Congress on Photosynthesis, 2004, 2010, 2013
- Plant Physiology, Monitoring Editor 1993–1997, 2000–2001
- Editorial Board Member: Journal of Experimental Botany, 1994–2011; Plant Physiology, 1986–1992
- Panel Member, NSF Physiological Processes, 1988–1991; DOE Equipment, 1994; USDA, Photosynthesis, 1999; DOE Energy Biosciences, 2000; USDA Biochemistry, 2002, 2004, and 2005; NSF Ecological and Evolutionary Physiology, 2003, 2004; NSF Global Change Biology, 2010, DOE ARPA-E, 2011; NSF Plant Processes, Structure and Integrity, 2012; USDA AFRI Biological Mechanisms for Plant Production, 2013, DOE-BES-Biosciences Virtual Panel, 2014; USDA Photosynthetic Efficiency and Nutrient Utilization, 2014, 2017, 2018
- Public Affairs Committee, American Society of Plant Biologists, 1999–2004, Chair 2002–2004
- International Review Committee, Research School of Biological Sciences, Australian National University, 1999–2001, External Reviewer 2009-2010
- International Scientific Advisory Board, Max Planck Institute for Molecular Plant Physiology, 2000–2012

Post-Doctoral Associates, current position

Rowan Sage, Prof., Univ. Toronto Terry Vassey, Asst. Prof. Cal. Poly, San Luis Obispo Francesco Loreto, Director, Department of Biology, Agriculture, and Food Sciences, CNR, Italy Charles Delwiche, Professor, Univ. Maryland Jürgen Schleucher, Professor, Dept. Medical Biochemistry and Biophysics, Umeå, Sweden Barry Micallef, Assoc. Prof., Univ. Guelph Marianne Laporte, Assoc. Prof., Eastern Mich. Univ. Deming Gong, Project Manager, Health Research Council, New Zealand Xiuyin Chen, Scientist, The New Zealand Institute for Plant and Food Research Limited, New Zealand Tanya Falbel, Research Scientist, UW-Madison Dennis Gray, Deceased Ziru (James) Li, Actuarial Sean Weise, Assistant Professor, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Linus Gog, Analytical Chemist, Green Thumb Industries Thomas Wieloch, Dept. Medical Biochemistry and Biophysics, Umeå, Sweden James Santiago, Research and Development Plant Physiologist, Soli Organic, Virginia Sarathi Weraduwage, Assistant Professor, Bishop's University, Quebec Abira Sahu, current Stephanie Schmiege, current Mohammad Mostofa, current

Teaching

I have a keen interest in teaching at all levels from Freshmen to PhD students. I was among the first adopters of a classroom response system (Clickers) in introductory biology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. This helped increase the learning experience because the students felt part of a community and took responsibility for the class progress in understanding. It also allowed a shift in focus to deeper understanding by encouraging group discussions during lectures. I also taught fourth-year plant physiology and graduate-level plant biochemistry in Wisconsin. Upon moving to MSU I taught in the fourth-year biochemistry for major's course and then biochemistry for non-majors in order to gain a clear understanding of the teaching in large courses in the department. I then taught in introductory biology for undergraduates to gain insights for my efforts in curriculum reform. Currently I teach biology for non-scientists. In graduate teaching I have taught plant biochemistry and "Plant Biotechnology for Health and Sustainability." In all of my teaching I emphasize competency in disciplinary knowledge, competency in the practice of science, and scientific communication. I use 'clickers' in larger lecture courses and more interactive methods in small graduate courses.

In addition to teaching, I have been deeply involved in curriculum reform at both UW-Madison and MSU. At UW-Madison I was instrumental in establishing a Biology Major that grew to be the second largest major in the University. I was co-chair of the major and Director of the Cross-College Institute for Biology Education that served as the home for the major. At MSU I have been involved in reforming the introductory biology sequence. To be sure I understood student needs I rearranged my teaching duties to teach in this course. These efforts led to the creation of the College of Natural Science BioInitiative, which was successful in getting over \$3MM in new funding for undergraduate biology teaching.

At MSU I have served on 31 PhD committees and hosted 56 undergraduates for research in my laboratory

Activities related to teaching and service

MSU:

- Bioinitiative Executive Committee, 2014-2017
- Bioinitiative Oversight Committee, 2014-2016
- Active participant in "Plant Genomics" an NSF-funded REU program that brings undergraduate students from around the country to campus for summer research experiences. The program has been very successful in bringing in students from underrepresented groups.
- Active participant in "Plant Biotechnology for Health and Sustainability", an NIH-funded training program (T32) to prepare graduate students for careers in biotechnology.
- Scientific Co-PI of MSU Michigan Translational Research and Commercialization program, a cooperative venture between MSU and the Michigan Economic Development Corporation to accelerate commercial development of university discoveries (\$2MM total budget) 2013-2016.
- Search Committee (Chair) for Chair of the Department of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, 2013-2014
- Department of Physiology Chair search Committee, 2011-2012
- College of Natural Science Dean search committee, 2016-2017
- Other search committees PRL Assist. Prof. 2016-2017; PRI/BMB Assist/Assoc. Prof. 2017-8; PRI/PLB Assist Prof. 2017-8

UW-Madison:

- Information Technology Committee, member, 2004–2008
- Council of Associate Deans, member, 2004–2008
- Teaching and Learning Council, member 2004–2008
- Co-Chair, Intercollege Biology Major, 1999–2003
- Member, Tenure Committee of the Biological Sciences Division, 2002–2004
- Member, University Committee (executive committee of the Faculty Senate), 1999–2001, Chair 2000–2001
- Biological Sciences Strategic Planning Committee, 1996–1999, chair 1996–1998
- Chair, Undergraduate Biology Education Committee, 1992–1996
- Co-Chair, Administrative Council for Academic Advising, 1997–1999
- Member, University Academic Advising Committee, 1993–1994
- Member, Executive Committee, Center for Biology Education, 1992–1996

Graduate Students, degree, and current position

Barry Micallef, PhD 1994, Assoc. Prof., Univ. Guelph
Daniel Tennessen, PhD 1994, Consultant
Marianne Laporte, PhD 1997, Assoc. Prof., Eastern Mich. Univ.
Eric Singsaas, PhD 1997, Research Director, University of Minnesota Duluth
David Hanson, (Co-Advisor) PhD 1999, Prof., Univ. New Mexico
Sansun Yeh, PhD 2003, Patent Lawyer, Michael Best and Friedrich LLP, Madison WI
Sean Weise, PhD 2005, Assistant Professor, Mich. State Univ.
Yan Lu, PhD 2005, Assoc. Prof. Western Michigan University.
Stephen Schrader, PhD 2005, Senior Scientist, Pioneer
Eunsoo Kim, (Co-Advisor) PhD 2006, Assoc. Curator, American Museum of Natural History
Amy Wiberly, PhD 2008, Research Plant Physiologist, USDA, Madison WI
Ru Zhang, PhD 2009, Assistant Member and PI, Donald Danforth Plant Science Center
Ziru (James) Li, PhD, 2012, Actuarial
Aparajita Banerjee, PhD, 2015, Post-doc, MSU

Chris Harvey, PhD, 2015, Post-doc, Univ. Illinois Alexandra Lantz, PhD, 2019, KBI Biopharma Alyssa Preiser, PhD, 2020 Alan McClain, PhD, 2022 Bianca Serda, PhD, anticipated 2025

EXTERNAL RESEARCH GRANTS

(PI except as noted)

Funding from DOE for work on photosynthesis

	00	<i>J</i> 1	
84–90	DOE	\$372,000	Gas Exchange Characteristics of Leaves (two 3-year grants)
90–99	DOE	\$797,000	Feedback Regulation of Photosynthetic Processes (three 3-year grants)
99–04	DOE	\$440,000	Starch Conversion to Sucrose in Plant Leaves
04–09	DOE	\$490,000	Maltose Metabolism and Transport in Plant Leaves
12-15	DOE	\$510,000	Improved Efficiency of Energy Capture and Conversion by Regulating the
			Interaction between ATP Synthesis and End Product Synthesis
15-17	DOE	\$350,000	The Calvin-Benson Cycle Glucose 6-phosphate Shunt (folded into the PRL grant
			below as of 2017)
13–23	DOE/PRL	\$1,205,943	Photosynthetic Energy Capture, Conversion and Storage: From Fundamental
			Mechanisms to Modular Engineering (funds from the PRL core grant to my
			lab. Total PRL funding \$17,100,000)

Other grants related to photosynthesis

3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
84–86	NSF	\$89,000	Metabolic Limitations of Photosynthesis During Water Stress
84-86	USDA	\$100,000	Nitrogen Use Efficiency in Photosynthesis: Responses to Irradiance and Water
			Stress (PI: CB Osmond)
85	NSF	\$3,000	Phosphate in Chloroplasts (travel grant)
85-87	USDA	\$ 89,000	Stress Effects on the Functioning and Efficiency of CO ₂ Fixation (CoPI)
87–90	DOE	\$140,000	Measurement of Metabolically Active Inorganic Phosphate in Plants
93	Calgene	\$6,600	Measurement of Yield of Transgenic Tomatoes
01–04	Monsanto	\$153,000	Photosynthetic Manipulation for Yield Enhancement
07–10	DOE	\$440,000	GLBRC-1 Manipulation of starch metabolism for biofuels

Funding from NSF for isoprene studies

	00	• •	
90–92	NSF	\$75,000	A Study of Isoprene Emissions from Plants
91–97	NSF	\$489,000	Physiology of Isoprene Emission from Plants (two 3-year grants)
99–01	NSF	\$223,000	Regulation of the Capacity for Isoprene Synthesis
02–05	NSF	\$390,405	Molecular Regulation of Isoprene Emission from Plants
07-14	NSF	\$1,030,625	Physiology of Isoprene Emission from Plants (two 3-year grants)
20-24	NSF	\$898,946	IOS - IEP: Isoprene Emission from Plants: An Evolutionary Balancing Act

Other isoprene and related grants

89–90	DOE, NSF	\$28,000	Workshop on Trace Gas Emissions from Leaves
92–92	LADCo	\$74,000	Hydrocarbon Emissions from Corn
92–92	EPA	\$48,000	Improved Isoprene Emission Inventory
93–93	EPA	\$50,000	Oxygenated Hydrocarbons from Plants
94–98	EPA	\$416,000	Isoprene Emission Inventory Studies
98	NSF	\$11,000	Conference: Biogenic Hydrocarbons and the Atmosphere (PI: J. Fuentes)

98–00	USDA	\$112,000	Temperature and Light Effects on Basal Isoprene Emission Rate
99–00	NSF, EPA	\$23,000	Gordon Conference on Biogenic Hydrocarbons and the Atmosphere
10	DOD	\$25,000	Cloning hemiterpene synthases (pass through from UW-Stevens Point)
11-14	ZuvaChem	\$95,000	Generation of Novel Isoprene Synthases
15–18	SPG	\$478,000	Engineering Cellular Nanoreactors and Three-dimensional Scaffolds for
			Isoprene Production (Co-PI, Cheryl Kerfeld PI)
17–21	DOE	\$559,213	GLBRC-2 Evaluate and optimize the production of common terpene bioproducts in
			crops and microbes (Aim 4)(PI Tim Donohue)

Funding for work on heat stress

98–99	NSF	\$70,000	Interaction of the Small Chloroplast Heat-Shock Protein with
			Photosystem II
00–01	NSF	\$10,000	Gordon Conference on Temperature Stress in Plants
02–04	USDA	\$167,500	Role of ATP Status in Heat Stress Effects on Photosynthesis
04-10	USDA	\$410,000	The Sensing and Signaling of Heat Stress in Chloroplasts
18-21	MSU-PI	RI \$205,639	Heat Tolerance of Common Bean Yield
Institu	tional gra	nts	
86–87	NSF	\$100,000	Stimulation of Competitive Research in Biological Sciences at the Desert
			Research Institute (part of \$1.4M EPSCoR Nevada proposal)
88	NSF	\$95,000	Department of Botany Plant Growth Chamber Facility
93	NSF	\$50,000	Experimental Lighting in the UW Biotron (Written by Ted Tibbitts)
94–98	HHMI	\$1,000,000	Biology Education at UW-Madison (PI, CoPI Doug Maxwell)
13–16	MEDC	\$2,443,000	Michigan Translational Research and Commercialization (M-TRAC)

Abbreviations: EPA, Environmental Protection Agency; GLBRC, Great Lakes Bioenergy Research Center; HHMI, Howard Hughes Medical Institute; LADCo, Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium; MEDC, Michigan Economic Development Corporation; PRL, MSU-DOE Plant Research Laboratory; MSU-PRI, Plant Resilience Institute; SPG Strategic Partnership Grants from the MSU Foundation

PATENT PUBLICATIONS

Gray D. & Sharkey T.D. (2016) Methyl Butenol Synthase. Patent no. US 9,284,578

Sharkey T.D. & Aspland, S.E. (2013) High Efficiency Isoprene Synthases Produced by Protein Engineering. WO/2013/016591

Sharkey T.D. & Weise S.E. (2012) High Starch Accumulation in Plants. US 2012/0054914 A1

Singsaas E L; Wiberley A E; Sharkey T D. (2011) Producing Isoprene Usefully e.g. to Produce Rubber, Comprises Obtaining a Host Transgenic Microorganism Comprising Transgenes Encoding e.g. Isopentenyl Diphosphate Isomerase, and Observing the Production of Isoprene. US2011039323-A1

PUBLICATIONS

Journal and other publications by year - Books listed at the end

ORCID 0000-0002-4423-3223; Citation analysis at http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=sstSgW8AAAAJ, Web of Science/Publons Researcher ID B-4032-2009; ISI H-index = 81 Google Scholar H index = 97, > 39,000 citations

Original research papers

- Khan D, Tatli1M, Vazquez J, Weraduwage SM, Stern N, Hebert AS, Trujillo EA, Coon JJ, **Sharkey TD**, Amador-Noguez D (2023) Metabolic engineering of the MEP pathway in *Zymomonas mobilis* to enhance isoprenoid production. *mSystems* in press
- McClain AM, **Sharkey** TD (2023) Rapid CO₂ changes cause oscillations in photosynthesis that implicate PSI acceptor-side limitations. *Journal of Experimental Botany* in press
- Stallknecht EJ, Herrera CK, Yang C, King I, **Sharkey TD**, Lunt RR, Runkle ES (2023) Design of planttransparent agrivoltaics. *Scientific Reports* 13, 1903. DOI 10.1038/s41598-023-28484-5
- Weraduwage SM, Sahu A, Kulke M, Vermaas J, Sharkey TD (2023) Characterization of promoter elements of isoprene-responsive genes, and the ability of isoprene to bind START domain transcription factors. *Plant Direct*, 7, e483. doi.org/10.1002/pld3.483
- McClain AM, Cruz JA, Kramer DM. Sharkey TD (2023) The time course of acclimation to the stress of triose phosphate use limitation. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 46, 64-75. doi.org/10.1111/pce.14476

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

Sharkey TD (2023) The discovery of rubisco. *Journal of Experimental Botany*74, 510-519 doi: 10.1093/jxb/erac254

Sharkey TD (2023) Maximising the efficiency of RuBP (ribulose biphosphate) regeneration to optimise photosynthesis in crops (Chapter 9). In: Understanding and Improving Crop Photosynthesis (ed R. Sharwood), ISBN 978-1-80146-129-0. Burleigh Dodds Science Publishing Limited.

2022

Original research papers

- Weraduwage SM, Frame MK, **Sharkey TD** (2022) Role of guard cell- or mesophyll cell-localized phytochromes in stomatal responses to blue, red, and far-red light. *Planta* 256, 55. DOI 10.1007/s00425-022-03967-3
- Bibik J, Weraduwage SM, Banerjee A, Robertson Ks, Espinoza Corral R, Sharkey TD, Lundquist P, Hamberger B (2022) Pathway engineering, re-targeting, and synthetic scaffolding improves production of squalene in plants. ACS Synthetic Biology 11: 2121-2133. doi.org/10.1021/acssynbio.2c00051
- Wieloch T, **Sharkey TD** (2022) Compartment-specific energy requirements of photosynthetic carbon metabolism in *Camelina sativa* leaves. *Planta* 255:103 doi.org/10.1007/s00425-022-03884-5
- Xu Y, Wieloch T, Kaste JAM, Shachar-Hill Y, Sharkey TD (2022) Reimport of carbon from cytosolic and vacuolar sugar pools into the Calvin-Benson cycle explains photosynthesis labeling anomalies. *Proceedings of the National Academy USA* 119: e2121531119 doi:10.1073/pnas.2121531119
- Wieloch T, **Sharkey TD**, Werner RA, Schleucher J (2022) Intramolecular carbon isotope signals reflect metabolite allocation in plants. *Journal of Experimental Botany* https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/erac028
- Dani KGS, Pollastri S, Pinosio S, Reichelt M, **Sharkey TD**, Schnitzler, J-P, Loreto, F (2022) Isoprene enhances leaf cytokinin metabolism and induces early senescence. *New Phytologist* 234(3): 961-974 DOI 10.1111/nph.17833

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

Weraduwage SM, Rasulov B, Sahu A, Niinemets Ü, **Sharkey TD** (2022) Isoprene measurements to assess plant hydrocarbon emissions and the methylerythritol pathway. Methods in Enzymology vol 676 Biochemical pathways and Environmental Responses in Plants. Jez J editor, 676:211-237 De-la-Peña C, León P, & **Sharkey TD** (2022) Editorial: Chloroplast Biotechnology for Crop Improvement. Frontiers in Plant Science 13 https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fpls.2022.848034

2021

Original research papers

- Gonzalez-Esquer CR, Ferlez B, Wijetilleke SM, Kirst H, Lantz AT, Turmo A, **Sharkey TD**, Kerfeld CA (2021) Validation of an insertion-engineered isoprene synthase as a strategy to improve terpene synthases. *RSC Advances* 11: 29997-30005 https://doi.org/10.1039/D1RA05710C
- Santiago JP, Soltani A, Bresson MB, Preiser AL, Lowry DB, **Sharkey TD** (2021) Contrasting anther glucose 6-phosphate dehydrogenase activities between two bean varieties suggest an important role in reproductive heat tolerance. *Plant Cell & Environment* 44: 2185-2199 DOI: https://doi.org/10.1111/pce.14057
- Osei-Bonsu I, McClain AM, Walker BJ, **Sharkey TD**, Kramer DM (2021) The roles of photorespiration and alternative electron acceptors in the responses of photosynthesis to elevated temperatures in cowpea. *Plant Cell & Environment* 44: 2290-2307 DOI: https://doi.org/10.1111/pce.14026
- Xu Y, Fu X, Sharkey TD, Shachar-Hill Y, Walker B (2021) The metabolic origins of non-photorespiratory CO₂ release during photosynthesis: A metabolic flux analysis. *Plant Physiology* 186: 297-314 <u>https://doi.org/10.1093/plphys/kiab076</u>
- Poudyal S, Owen JS, Sharkey TD, Fernandez RT (2021) Phosphorus requirement for biomass accumulation is higher compared to photosynthetic biochemistry for three ornamental shrubs. *Scientia Horticulturae* 275:109719 DOI: 10.1016/j.scienta.2020.109719

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

- Gregory LM, McClain AM, Kramer DM, Pardo JD, Smith KE, Tessmer OL, Walker BJ, Ziccardi LG, Sharkey TD (2021). The triose phosphate utilization limitation of photosynthetic rate: Out of global models but important for leaf models. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 44(10): 3223–3226. https://doi.org/10.1111/pce.14153
- Sharkey TD (2021) Pentose phosphate pathway reactions in photosynthesizing cells. *Cells* 10: 1547. https://doi.org/10.3390/cells10061547
- Yin X, Busch FA, Struik PC, **Sharkey TD** (2021) Evolution of a biochemical model of steady-state photosynthesis. *Plant Cell Environ* 44: 2811-2837 DOI 10.1111/pce.14070
- Jagadish KSV, Way DA, **Sharkey TD** (2021) Scaling plant responses to high temperature from cell to ecosystem. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 44: 1987-1991 DOI: https://doi.org/10.1111/pce.14082
- Jagadish KSV, Way DA, **Sharkey TD** (2021) Plant heat stress: concepts directing future research *Plant Cell Environ* 44: 1992-2005 DOI: https://doi.org/10.1111/pce.14050
- Monson RK, Weraduwage SM, Rosenkranz M. Schnitzler J-P, **Sharkey TD** (2021) Leaf isoprene emission as a trait that mediates the growth-defense tradeoff in the face of climate stress. *Oecologia* <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/s00442-020-04813-7</u>
- Ely KS, Rogers A, ...Sharkey TD...Yang D (83 authors) (2021) A reporting format for leaf-level gas exchange data and metadata. *Ecological Informatics* 61:101232 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoinf.2021.101232
- Sharkey T.D. (2021) Photosynthetic Carbon Dioxide Fixation Encyclopedia of Biological Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Jez, J. Ed. p 399-412, ISBN: 9780128194607

Original research papers

- Preiser AL, Banerjee A, Weise SE, Renna L, Brandizzi F, Sharkey TD (2020) Phosphoglucoisomerase is an important regulatory enzyme in partitioning carbon out of the Calvin-Benson cycle. *Frontiers in Plant Science* 11:580726 doi: 10.3389/fpls.2020.580726
- Sharkey TD, Preiser AL, Weraduwage SM, Gog L (2020) Source of ¹²C in Calvin Benson cycle intermediates and isoprene emitted from plant leaves fed with ¹³CO₂. *Biochemical Journal* 477 (17): 3237–3252 DOI: 10.1042/bcj20200480
- Santiago JPM, Ward J, **Sharkey TD** (2020) *Phaseolus vulgaris* SUT1.1 is a high affinity sucrose-proton cotransporter. *Plant Direct* 2020;00:1–11 DOI: 10.1002/pld3.260
- Hu W, Lu Z.; Meng F, Li, X, Cong R, Ren T, **Sharkey TD**, Lu J (2020) The reduction in leaf area precedes that in photosynthesis under potassium deficiency: The importance of leaf anatomy. *New Phytologist* 227(6) 1749-1763 https://doi.org/10.1111/nph.16644
- Havko N, Das M, McClain A, Kapali G, Sharkey TD, Howe GA (2020) Insect herbivory antagonizes leaf cooling responses to elevated temperature in tomato. *Proceedings of the National Academy USA* 117(4), 2211-2217 DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1913885117 PMID 31964814 PMCID PMC6994973

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

- Sharkey T.D. (2020) Emerging Research in Plant Photosynthesis. *Emerging Topics in Life Sciences* 4: 137–150
- McClain, AM, and Sharkey TD. 2020. Building a better equation for electron transport estimated from chlorophyll fluorescence: Accounting for non-photosynthetic light absorption. *New Phytologist* 225: 604-608 DOI: 10.1111/nph.16255 PMID 31605374

2019

Original research papers

- Weise S., Liu T, Childs KL, Preiser AL, Katulski, HM, Perrin-Porzondek C, Sharkey TD (2019). Transcriptional regulation of the glucose-6-phosphate/phosphate translocator 2 is related to carbon exchange across the chloroplast envelope. *Frontiers in Plant Science* 10: 827 DOI 10.3389/fpls.2019.00827
- Li J, Weraduwage SM, Preiser AL, Weise SE, Strand DD, Froehlich JE, Kramer DM, Hu J, **Sharkey TD** (2019) A cytosolic bypass and G6P shunt in plants lacking peroxisomal hydroxypyruvate reductase. *Plant Physiology*, 180:783–792 DOI 10.1104/pp.19.00256
- Soltani A, Weraduwage SM, Sharkey TD, Lowry DB (2019) Elevated temperatures cause loss of seed set in common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.) potentially through the disruption of source-sink relationships.
 BMC Genomics 20:312 <u>https://rdcu.be/byw90</u>
- Preiser AL, Fisher N, Banerjee A, and **Sharkey TD** (2019) Plastidic glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenases are regulated to maintain activity in the light. *Biochemical Journal* **476**, 1539-1551 https://doi.org/10.1042/BCJ20190234
- Lantz AT, Solomon C, McClain AM, Gog L, Weraduwage SM, Cruz JA, **Sharkey TD** (2019) Isoprene suppression by CO₂ is not due to triose phosphate utilization (TPU) limitation. *Frontiers in Forests and Global Change* **2**, 8 doi: 10.3389/ffgc.2019.00008
- Zuo Z, Weraduwage SM, Lantz AT, Sanchez LM, Weise SE, Wang J, Childs KL, Sharkey TD. 2019. Expression of isoprene synthase in Arabidopsis alters plant growth and expression of key abiotic and biotic stress-related genes under unstressed conditions. *Plant Physiology* 180, 124-152 <u>https://doi.org/10.1104/PP.18.01391</u>

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

- Lantz AT, Allman J, Weraduwage SM, Sharkey TD (2019) Isoprene: New insights into the control of emission and mediation of stress tolerance by gene expression. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 42, 2808-2826 https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/pce.13629
- Sharkey, TD. 2019. Is triose phosphate utilization important for understanding photosynthesis? Journal of Experimental Botany 70:5521-5525 <u>https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/erz393</u>
- Santiago, JP, **Sharkey TD**. 2019. Pollen development at high temperature and role of carbon and nitrogen metabolites. *Plant Cell and Environment* **42**, 2759-2775
- McClain, AM, and **Sharkey TD**. 2019. Triose phosphate utilization and beyond: from photosynthesis to end product synthesis. *Journal of Experimental Botany* **70**, 1755-1766. DOI: 10.1093/jxb/erz058
- Ren T, Weraduwage SM, Sharkey TD. 2019. Prospects for enhancing leaf photosynthetic capacity by manipulating mesophyll cells morphology. *Journal of Experimental Botany* 70, 1153-1165 <u>https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/ery448</u>
- Sharkey TD (2019) Discovery of the canonical Calvin-Benson cycle. *Photosynthesis Research* 140, 235-252 DOI: 10.1007/s11120-018-0600-2

2018

Original research papers

Lombardozzi DL, Smith NG, Cheng SJ, Dukes JS, **Sharkey TD**, Rogers A, Fisher RA, and Bonan GB (2018). Triose phosphate limitation in photosynthesis models reduces leaf photosynthesis and global terrestrial carbon storage. *Environmental Research Letters* **13** 074025 doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aacf68

Reviews, chapters, commentaries (peer reviewed)

Weraduwage SM, Campos ML, Yoshida Y, Major I, Kim Y, Kim S-J, Luciana R, Anozie FC, Brandizzi F, Thomashow M, Howe GA, Sharkey TD (2018) Molecular mechanisms determining leaf architecture. In: Adams III W, Terashima I eds. *The Leaf: A Platform for Performing Photosynthesis*. Springer, Dordrecht. pp. 209-253 <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-93594-2_8</u>

Preprints (unreviewed)

- Preiser AL, Banerjee A, Fisher N, **Sharkey TD** (2018) Supply and consumption of glucose 6-phosphate in the chloroplast stroma. *bioRxiv* https://doi.org/10.1101/442434
- McClain A, and **Sharkey TD** (2018) Triose phosphate utilization and beyond: from photosynthesis to endproduct synthesis. *bioRxiv* https://doi.org/10.1101/434928
- Ren T, Weraduwage SM, **Sharkey TD** (2018) Prospects for enhancing leaf photosynthetic capacity by manipulating mesophyll cell morphology. *bioRxiv* https://doi.org/10.1101/379065
- Li J, Weraduwage SM, Preiser AL, Weise SE, Strand DD, Froehlich JE, Kramer DM, Hu J, **Sharkey TD** (2018) Loss of peroxisomal hydroxypyruvate reductase inhibits triose phosphate isomerase but stimulates cyclic photosynthetic electron flow and the Glc-6-phosphate shunt. *bioRxiv*. http://biorxiv.org/content/early/2018/03/08/278580.abstract
- Buell, CR, Bett, K, McClean, P, Moghaddam, SM, Porch, T, Schmutz, J, Sharkey, TD, and Weraduwage, SM (2018) Generating a Reference Genome for Tepary Bean (*Phaseolus acutifolius*): A highly heat tolerant species. Annu. Rep. Bean Improv. Coop.

Original research papers

Khedive, E, Shirvany, A, Assareh, MH, and **Sharkey, TD** (2017) In situ emission of BVOCs by three urban woody species. *Urban Forestry & Urban Greening* 21, 153-157 DOI 10.1016/j.ufug.2016.11.018

Reviews, chapters, commentaries, etc.

- Sharkey, TD (2017) A dichotomy resolved: plant growth can control the rate of starch accumulation. *Plant Cell and Environment*, 40, 2606-2607
- Sharkey TD and Monson RK (2017) Isoprene research 60 years later, the biology is still enigmatic. *Plant Cell and Environment*, 40, 1671-1678. DOI 10.1111/pce.12930

2016

Original research papers

- Banerjee A, Preiser, AL, **Sharkey TD** (2016) Engineering of recombinant poplar deoxy-D-xylulose-5phosphate synthase (*Pt*DXS) by site-directed mutagenesis improves its activity. *PLOS ONE* 11: e0161534
- Campos ML, Yoshida Y, Major I, de Oliviveira Ferreira D, Weraduwage SM, Weise SE, Jander G, Sharkey TD, Howe GA (2016) Rewiring of jasmonate and phytochrome signaling uncouples plant growth-defense tradeoffs. *Nature Communications*, 7:12570 10.1038/ncomms12570
- Weraduwage SM, Kim S-J, Renna L, Anozie FC, Sharkey TD, Brandizzi F (2016) Pectin methylesterification impacts the relationship between photosynthesis and plant growth. *Plant Physiology* 171 (2), 833-848. doi:10.1104/pp.16.00173.
- Jud W, Vanzo E, Li Z, Ghirardo A, Zimmer I, **Sharkey TD**, Hansel A, Schnitzler J-P (2016) Effects of heat and drought stress on post-illumination bursts of volatile organic compounds in isoprene-emitting and nonemitting poplar. *Plant Cell and Environment* 39, 1204-1215. doi:10.1111/pce.12643
- Harvey C.M. & Sharkey T.D. (2016) Exogenous isoprene modulates gene expression in unstressed *Arabidopsis thaliana* plants. *Plant Cell and Environment* 39, 1251-1263 DOI: 10.1111/pce.12660
- Yang JT, Preiser AL, Li Z, Weise SE & **Sharkey TD** (2016) Triose phosphate use limitation of photosynthesis short-term and long-term effects. *Planta* 243, 687-698
- Jaikumar NS, Snapp SS, **Sharkey TD** (2016) Older *Thinopyrum intermedium* (Poaceae) plants exhibit superior photosynthetic tolerance to cold stress and greater increases in two photosynthetic enzymes under freezing stress compared with young plants. *Journal of Experimental Botany* **67:** 4743-4753

Reviews, chapters, etc.

- **Sharkey TD**, Weise SE (2016) The glucose 6-phosphate shunt around the Calvin-Benson Cycle (Opinion). *Journal of Experimental Botany* 67, 4067-4077
- Sharkey TD (2016) What gas exchange data can tell us about photosynthesis (Commentary). *Plant Cell and Environment* 39, 1161-1163 (online December 2015 DOI: 10.1111/pce.12641
- Sharkey TD, Govindjee (2016) Hartmut Lichtenthaler: an authority on chloroplast structure and isoprenoid biochemistry (Tribute). *Photosynthesis Research* 128, 117-123 (online in 2015, DOI 10.1007/s11120-015-0211-0)

2015

Original research papers

Vanzo E, Jud W, Li Z, Albert A, Domagalska MA, Ghirardo A, Niederbacher B, Frenzel J, Beemster GTS, Asard H, Rennenberg H, **Sharkey TD**, Hansel A, Schnitzler J-P (2015) Facing the future –Effects of

short-term climate extremes on isoprene-emitting and non-emitting poplar. *Plant Physiology*, 168: 560-575 doi:10.1104/pp.15.00871

- Harvey CM, Li Z, Tjellström H, Blanchard GJ, **Sharkey TD** (2015) Concentration of isoprene in artificial and thylakoid membranes. *Journal of Bioenergetics and Biomembranes*, 47, 419-429 DOI 10.1007/s10863-015-9625-9
- Weraduwage SM, Chen J, Anozi FC, Morales A, Weise SE, **Sharkey TD** (2015) The relationship between leaf area growth and biomass accumulation in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 6, 167
- Weise SE, Carr DJ, Bourke AM, Hanson, DT, Swarthout D, Sharkey TD (2015) The arc mutants of Arabidopsis with fewer large chloroplasts have a lower mesophyll conductance. Photosynthesis Research, 124, 117-126

Reviews, chapters, etc.

Sharkey TD (2015) Understanding carbon partitioning and its role in determining plant growth (Commentary). *Plant Cell and Environment* 38, 1963-1964

2014

Original research papers

Aldous SH, Weise SE, Sharkey TD, Waldera-Lupa DM, Stühler K, Mallmann J, Groth G, Gowik U, Westhoff P, Arsova B (2014) Evolution of the phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase protein kinase family in C₃ and C₄ *Flaveria* species. *Plant Physiology* 165, 1076-1091

Reviews, chapters, etc.

Banerjee, A, and **Sharkey, TD** (2014) Methyl erythritol 4-phosphate (MEP) pathway metabolic regulation. *Natural Products Reports* 31, 1043-1055 DOI: 10.1039/C3NP70124G

www.growkudos.com/publications/10.1039%25252Fc3np70124g/reader

Sharkey TD and Monson RK (2014) The future of isoprene emission from leaves, canopies and landscapes. *Plant Cell and Environment*, 37, 1727–1740

2013

Original research papers

- Jaikumar NS, Snapp SS, **Sharkey TD** (2013) Life history and resource acquisition: Photosynthetic traits in selected accessions of three perennial cereal species compared with annual wheat and rye. *American Journal of Botany* 100, 2468-2477.
- Zhou, C, Li, Z, Wiberley-Bradford, AE, Weise, SE, and **Sharkey, TD** (2013) Isopentenyl diphosphate and dimethylallyl diphosphate ratio measured with recombinant isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase and isoprene synthase. *Analytical Biochemistry* 440, 130-136.
- Banerjee, A., Wu, Y., Banerjee, R., Li, Y., Yan, H., and Sharkey, T. D. (2013) Feedback inhibition of deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate synthase regulates the methyl erythritol 4-phosphate pathway. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 288, 16926-16936.
- Sharkey TD, Gray, DW, Pell, H, Breneman, SR & Topper, LA (2013) Isoprene synthase genes form a monophyletic clade of acyclic terpene synthases in the Tps-b terpene synthase family. *Evolution* 67, 1026-1040
- Weise SE, Li, Z, Sutter, AE, Corrion, A, Banerjee, A & **Sharkey**, **TD** (2013) Measuring dimethylallyl diphosphate available for isoprene synthesis. *Analytical Biochemistry* 435, 27 34.
- Li Z & Sharkey, TD (2013) Metabolic profiling of the methylerythritol phosphate pathway reveals the source of post-illumination isoprene burst from leaves. *Plant, Cell & Environment*, 36, 429-437.

Reviews, chapters, etc.

- Li Z & Sharkey, TD (2013) Biochemical and molecular controls on biogenic volatile organic compound emissions. In: *Biology, Controls and Models of Tree Volatile Organic Compound Emissions* (eds Ü. Niinemets & R.K. Monson), pp. 119-151. Springer, Berlin.
- Sharkey TD (2013) Commentary Is it useful to ask why plants emit isoprene? *Plant Cell and Environment*, 36, 517-520
- Banerjee A., Wu Y., Banerjee R., Li Y., Yan H.G. & Sharkey T.D. (2013) Feedback inhibition of 1-deoxy-Dxylulose 5-phosphate synthase (DXS) regulates the 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate (MEP) pathway. *FASEB Journal* 27, 1 (abstract)

2012

Original research papers

- Li Z, Gao, J, Benning, C & Sharkey, TD (2012) Characterization of photosynthesis in *Arabidopsis* ER-toplastid lipid trafficking mutants. *Photosynthesis Research* 112, 49-61.
- Sacoman JL, Badish, LN, Sharkey, TD & Hollingsworth, RI (2012) The metabolic and biochemical impact of glucose 6-sulfonate (sulfoquinovose), a dietary sugar, on carbohydrate metabolism. *Carbohydrate Research* 362, 21-29.
- Velikova V, **Sharkey, TD** & Loreto, F (2012) Stabilization of thylakoid membranes in isoprene-emitting plants reduces formation of reactive oxygen species. *Plant Signaling and Behavior* 7, 139-141.
- Weise SE, Aung, K, Jarou, ZJ, Hardy, AC, Carr, DJ & **Sharkey, TD** (2012) Engineering starch accumulation by manipulation of phosphate metabolism of starch. *Plant Biotechnology Journal* 10, 545-554.

Reviews, chapters, etc.

- Sharkey TD (2012a) Announcement -Advances in photosynthesis and respiration including bioenergy and related processes: A new look starting with volume 35. *Photosynthesis Research*, 111, 327-329
- Sharkey TD (2012b) Editorial Mesophyll conductance: Constraint on carbon acquisition by C₃ plants. *Plant Cell and Environment* 35, 1881-1883
- Sharkey TD & Bernacchi, CJ (2012) Photosynthetic responses to high temperature. In: *Terrestrial Photosynthesis in a Changing Environment: A Molecular, Physiological, and Ecological Approach* (eds J. Flexas, F. Loreto, & H. Medrano), pp. 294-302. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Sharkey TD, Ducruet, J-M & Parry, MAJ (2012) A synopsis about the biochemistry and photochemistry of terrestrial photosynthesis. In: *Terrestrial Photosynthesis in a Changing Environment: A Molecular, Physiological, and Ecological Approach* (eds J. Flexas, F. Loreto, & H. Medrano), pp. 8-18. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- A. Diaz-Espejo, C.J. Bernacchi, G.J. Collatz, & T.D. Sharkey (2012) Models of photosynthesis. In: *Terrestrial Photosynthesis in a Changing Environment: A Molecular, Physiological, and Ecological Approach* (eds J. Flexas, F. Loreto, & H. Medrano), pp. 98-112. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Ducruet J-M, Baron, M, Delucia, EH, Morales, F & Sharkey, TD (2012) Optical methods for investigation of leaf photosynthesis. In: *Terrestrial Photosynthesis in a Changing Environment: A Molecular, Physiological, and Ecological Approach* (eds J. Flexas, F. Loreto, & H. Medrano), pp. 133-154. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Sharkey TD & Weise, SE (2012) Autotrophic carbon dioxide fixation. In: *Photosynthesis: Plastid Biology, Energy Conversion and Carbon Assimilation* (eds J.J. Eaton-Rye, B. Tripathy, & T.D. Sharkey), pp. 649-672. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht.

Original research papers

- Gray DW, Breneman, SR, Topper, LA & Sharkey, TD (2011) Biochemical characterization and homology modeling of methyl butenol synthase and implications for understanding hemiterpene synthase evolution in plants. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 286, 20582-20590.
- Li Z, Ratliff, EA & **Sharkey, TD** (2011) Effect of temperature on postillumination isoprene emission in oak and poplar. *Plant Physiology* 155, 1037-1046.
- Velikova V, Várkonyi, Z, Szabó, M, Maslenkova, L, Nogues, I, Kovács, L, Peeva, V, Busheva, M, Garab, G, Sharkey, T & Loreto, F (2011) Increased thermostability of thylakoid membranes in isoprene-emitting leaves probed with three biophysical techniques. *Plant Physiology* 157, 905-916.
- Weise SE, van Wijk, KJ & Sharkey, TD (2011) The role of transitory starch in C₃, CAM, and C₄ metabolism and opportunities for engineering leaf starch accumulation. *Journal of Experimental Botany* 62, 3109-3118.
- Zhang R, Kramer, D, Cruz, J, Struck, K & Sharkey, T (2011) The effects of moderately high temperature on zeaxanthin accumulation and decay. *Photosynthesis Research* 108, 171-181.

Reviews, chapters, etc.

Sharkey TD (2011) Interactive comment on "Short term changes in methanol emission and pectin methylesterase activity are not directly affected by light in *Lycopersicon esculentum*" by P. Y. Oikawa et al. *Biogeosciences Discussions* 8, C1-C2.

2010

Original research papers

Darbah JNT, **Sharkey**, **TD**, Calfapietra, C & Karnosky, DF (2010) Differential response of aspen and birch trees to heat stress under elevated carbon dioxide. *Environmental Pollution* 158, 1008-1014.

Zhang R, Wise, RR, Struck, KR & **Sharkey, TD** (2010) Moderate heat stress of *Arabidopsis thaliana* leaves causes chloroplast swelling and plastoglobule formation. *Photosynthesis Research* 105, 123-134.

Reviews, chapters, etc.

Sharkey TD & Zhang, R (2010) High temperature effects on electron and proton circuits of photosynthesis. *Journal of Integrative Plant Biology* 52, 712-722.

2009

Original research papers

Wiberley AE, Donohue, AR, Westphal, MM & Sharkey, TD (2009) Regulation of isoprene emission from poplar leaves throughout a day. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 32, 939-947.

- Zhang R, Cruz, JA, Kramer, DM, Magallanes-Lundback, ME, DellaPenna, D & Sharkey, TD (2009) Moderate heat stress reduces the pH component of the transthylakoid proton motive force in light-adapted, intact tobacco leaves. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 32, 1538-1547.
- Zhang R & Sharkey, TD (2009) Photosynthetic electron transport and proton flux under moderate heat stress. *Photosynthesis Research* 100, 29-43.

Reviews, chapters, etc.

- Flexas J, Loreto, F, Niinemets, Ü & Sharkey, T (2009) Preface. *Journal of Experimental Botany* 60, 2215-2216.
- **Sharkey TD** (2009) The future of isoprene research. *The Bulletin of the Georgian Academy of Sciences* 3, 106-113.

- Calfapietra C, Mugnozza, GS, Karnosky, DF, Loreto, F & **Sharkey, TD** (2008) Isoprene emission rates under elevated CO₂ and O₂ in two field-grown aspen clones differing in their sensitivity to O₃. *New Phytologist* 179, 55-61.
- Seetang-Nun Y, **Sharkey**, **TD** & Suvachittanont, W (2008a) Isolation and characterization of two distinct classes of DXS genes in *Hevea brasiliensis*. *DNA Sequence* 19, 291-300.
- Seetang-Nun Y, Sharkey, TD & Suvachittanont, W (2008b) Molecular cloning and characterization of two cDNAs encoding 1-deoxy-d-xylulose 5-phosphate reductoisomerase from *Hevea brasiliensis*. Journal of Plant Physiology 165, 991-1002.
- Steichen JM, Petty, RV & **Sharkey**, **TD** (2008) Domain characterization of a 4-α-glucanotransferase essential for maltose metabolism in photosynthetic leaves. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 283, 20797-20804.

Wiberley AE, Donohue, AR, Meier, ME & Sharkey, TD (2008) Regulation of isoprene emission in *Populus trichocarpa* leaves subjected to changing growth temperature. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 31, 258-267.

Reviews, chapters, etc

Sharkey TD, Wiberley, AE & Donohue, AR (2008) Isoprene emission from plants: Why and how. *Annals of Botany* 101, 5-18.

2007

- Calfapietra C, Wiberley, AE, Falbel, TG, Linskey, AR, Mugnozza, GS, Karnosky, DF, Loreto, F & **Sharkey**, **TD** (2007) Isoprene synthase expression and protein levels are reduced under elevated O₃ but not under elevated CO₂ (FACE) in field-grown aspen trees. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 30, 654-661.
- Schrader SM, Kleinbeck, KR & Sharkey, TD (2007) Rapid heating of intact leaves reveals initial effects of stromal oxidation on photosynthesis. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 30, 671-678.
- Sharkey TD, Bernacchi, CJ, Farquhar, GD & Singsaas, EL (2007) Fitting photosynthetic carbon dioxide response curves for C₃ leaves. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 30, 1035-1040

- Lu Y & Sharkey, TD (2006) The importance of maltose in transitory starch breakdown. *Plant, Cell and Environment* 29, 353-366.
- Lu Y, Steichen, JM, Weise, SE & Sharkey, TD (2006a) Cellular and organ level localization of maltose in maltose-excess *Arabidopsis* mutants. *Planta* 224, 935-943.
- Lu Y, Steichen, JM, Yao, J & **Sharkey, TD** (2006b) The role of cytosolic α-glucan phosphorylase in maltose metabolism and the comparison of amylomaltase in Arabidopsis and *E. coli. Plant Physiology* 142, 878-889.
- Weise SE, Schrader, SM, Kleinbeck, KR & Sharkey, TD (2006) Carbon balance and circadian regulation of hydrolytic and phosphorolytic breakdown of transitory starch. *Plant Physiology* 141, 879-886.
- Schrader SM, Kane, HJ, **Sharkey, TD** & Caemmerer, Sv (2006) High temperature enhances inhibitor production but reduces fallover in tobacco Rubisco. *Functional Plant Biology* 33, 921-929.
- Pichersky E, **Sharkey**, **TD** & Gershenzon, J (2006) Plant volatiles: A lack of function or a lack of knowledge? *Trends in Plant Science* 11, 421-421.
- Sharkey TD & Schrader, SM (2006) High temperature stress. In: *Physiology and Molecular Biology of Stress Tolerance in Plants* (eds K.V.M. Rao, A.S. Raghavendra, & K.J. Reddy), pp. 101-130. Springer, Dordrecht.

- Cheng LL, Zhou, R, Reidel, EJ, **Sharkey, TD** & Dandekar, AM (2005) Antisense inhibition of sorbitol synthesis leads to up-regulation of starch synthesis without altering CO₂ assimilation in apple leaves. *Planta* 220, 767-776.
- Lu Y, Gehan, JP & Sharkey, TD (2005a) Daylength and circadian effects on starch degradation and maltose metabolism. *Plant Physiology* 138, 2280-2291.
- **Sharkey TD** (2005) Effects of moderate heat stress on photosynthesis: Importance of thylakoid reactions, rubisco deactivation, reactive oxygen species, and thermotolerance provided by isoprene. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 28, 269-277.
- Sharkey TD, Yeh, S, Wiberley, AE, Falbel, TG, Gong, D & Fernandez, DE (2005b) Evolution of the isoprene biosynthetic pathway in kudzu. *Plant Physiology* 137, 700-712.
- Weise SE, Kim, KS, Stewart, RP & **Sharkey**, **TD** (2005a) β-maltose is the metabolically active anomer of maltose during transitory starch degradation. *Plant Physiology* 137, 756-761.
- Wiberley AE, Linskey, AR, Falbel, TG & Sharkey, TD (2005) Development of the capacity for isoprene emission in kudzu. *Plant, Cell and Environment* 28, 898-905.
- Lu Y, Gehan, JP, Sharkey, TD, van der Est, A & Bruce, D (2005b) Daylength and circadian effects on starch degradation and maltose metabolism. In: *Photosynthesis: Fundamental Aspects to Global Perspectives*, pp. 711-713. International Society of Photosynthesis/Alliance Communications Group, Lawrence.
- Schrader SM, von Caemmerer, S, Sharkey, TD, Andrews, TJ (2005) High temperature enhances inhibitor production but reduces fallover in tobacco rubisco. In: *Photosynthesis: Fundamental Aspects to Global Perspectives.*, pp. 845-847. International Society of Photosynthesis/Alliance Communications Group, Lawrence.
- Sharkey TD, Collins, A & Critchley, C (2005a) Carbon-based end products of photosynthesis. In: *Artificial Photosynthesis*, pp. 283-300. Wiley Interscience.
- Sharkey TD & Schrader, SM (2005) High temperature stress. In: *Phyiology and Molecular Biology of Stress Tolerance in Plants* (eds K.V.M. Rao, A.S. Raghavendra, & K. Reddy), pp. 101-129. Springer, The Netherlands.
- Weise SE, Sharkey, TD, van der Est, A & Bruce, D (2005b) Energetics of carbon export from the chloroplast at night. In: *Photosynthesis: Fundamental Aspects to Global Perspectives, the Proceedings of the 13th International Congress on Photosynthesis*, pp. 816-818. International Society of Photosynthesis/Alliance Communications Group, Lawrence.

- Flexas J, Bota, F, Loreto, F, Cornic, G & Sharkey, TD (2004) Diffusive and metabolic limitations under drought and salinity in C₃ plants *Plant Biology* 6, 269-279.
- Lu Y & Sharkey, TD (2004) The role of amylomaltase in maltose metabolism in the cytosol of photosynthetic cells. *Planta* 218, 466-473.
- Schrader SM, Wise, RR, Wacholtz, WF, Ort, DR & Sharkey, TD (2004) Thylakoid membrane responses to moderately high leaf temperature in Pima cotton. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 27, 725-735.
- **Sharkey TD**, Laporte, MM, Lu, Y, Weise, SE & Weber, APM (2004a) Engineering plants for elevated CO₂ : A relationship between sugar sensing and starch degradation *Plant Biology* 6, 280-288.
- Weise SE, Weber, APM & Sharkey, TD (2004) Maltose is the major form of carbon exported from the chloroplast at night. *Planta* 218, 474-482.

- Wise RR, Olson, AJ, Schrader, SM & Sharkey, TD (2004) Electron transport is the functional limitation of photosynthesis in field-grown Pima cotton plants at high temperature. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 27, 717-724.
- Wolfertz M, **Sharkey**, **TD**, Boland, W & Kühnemann, F (2004) Rapid regulation of the methylerythritol 4phosphate pathway during isoprene synthesis. *Plant Physiology* 135, 1939-1945.
- **Sharkey TD**, Terashima, I, Standish, AJ, Weise, SE, Smith, WK, Vogelmann, TC & Critchley, C (2004b) CO₂ processing from the chloroplast to the leaf In: *Photosynthetic Adaptation from the Chloroplast to the Landscape*, pp. 171-206. Springer.

Wolfertz M, **Sharkey, TD**, Boland, W, Kühnemann, F, Yeh, S & Weise, SE (2003) Biochemical regulation of isoprene emission. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 26, 1357-1364.

2001

- Hanson DT & Sharkey, TD (2001a) Effect of growth conditions on isoprene emission and other thermotolerance-enhancing compounds. *Plant, Cell and Environment* 24, 929-936.
- Hanson DT & Sharkey, TD (2001b) Rate of acclimation of the capacity for isoprene emission in response to light and temperature. *Plant, Cell and Environment* 24, 937-946.
- Laporte MM, Galagan, JA, Prasch, AL, Vanderveer, PJ, Hanson, DT, Shewmaker, CK & Sharkey, TD (2001) Promoter strength and tissue specificity effects on growth of tomato plants transformed with maize sucrose-phosphate synthase. *Planta* 212, 817-822.
- Sharkey TD, Badger, MR, Von Caemmerer, S & Andrews, TJ (2001a) Increased heat sensitivity of photosynthesis in tobacco plants with reduced Rubisco activase. *Photosynthesis Research* 67, 147-156.
- Sharkey TD, Chen, XY & Yeh, S (2001b) Isoprene increases thermotolerance of fosmidomycin-fed leaves. *Plant Physiology* 125, 2001-2006.
- Sharkey TD & Yeh, S (2001) Isoprene emission from plants. *Annual Review of Plant Physiology and Plant Molecular Biology* 52, 407-436.

- Fuentes JD, Lerdau, M, Atkinson, R, Baldocchi, D, Botteneheim, JW, Ciccioli, P, Lamb, B, Geron, C, Gu, L, Guenther, A, Sharkey, TD & Stockwell, W (2000) Biogenic hydrocarbons in the atmospheric boundary layer: A review. *Bulletin of the American Meterological Society* 81, 1537-1575.
- Geron CD, Guenther, A, **Sharkey, TD** & Arnts, RR (2000) Temporal variability in basal isoprene emission factor. *Tree Physiology* 20, 799-805.
- Singsaas EL & Sharkey, TD (2000) The effects of high temperature on isoprene synthesis in oak leaves. *Plant, Cell and Environment* 23, 751-757.
- Sharkey TD (2000a) Plant biology Some like it hot. Science 287, 435-437.
- Sharkey TD (2000b) Review of "Physicochemical and Environmental Plant Physiology" by P.S. Nobel. *The Quarterly Review of Biology* 75, 189-190.
- Sharkey TD, Laporte, MM, Kruger, EL, Sheehy, J, Mitchell, PL & Hardy, B (2000) Will increased photosynthetic efficiency lead to increased yield in rice? In: *The Quest to Reduce Hunger: Redesigning Rice Photosynthesis*, pp. 73-86. IRRI, Los Baños, Philippines and Elsevier Science, Amsterdam.

- Singsaas, E.L., P.J. Vanderveer, M.M. Laporte, J. Galagan, J.-Z. Shi, R.K. Monson, D.R. Bowling, K. Johnson, M. Lerdau, A. Jasentuliyana, and T.D. Sharkey. Kinetics of leaf temperature fluctuation affects isoprene emission from red oak. *Tree Physiology* 19:917-924
- Sharkey, T.D., E.L. Singsaas, M. T. Lerdau, and C. Geron. Effects of weather on the capacity for isoprene emission and applications in emissions modeling. *Ecological Applications* 9:1132-1137
- Sharkey, T.D. and M. T. Lerdau. Atmospheric chemistry and hydrocarbon emissions from plants. *Ecological Applications* 9:1107-1108
- Schleucher, J., P.J. Vanderveer, J.L. Markley, and T.D. Sharkey. Intramolecular deuterium distribution of glucose reveals metabolic regulation and explains hydrogen isotope ratios. *Plant Cell & Environment* 22:525-533
- Hanson, D.T., S. Swanson, L.K. Graham, and T.D. Sharkey. Evolutionary significance of isoprene emission from mosses. *American Journal of Botany* 86:634-639
- Saeed, I.A.M., A.E. MacGuidwin D.I. Rouse, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Limitation to photosynthesis in *Pratylenchus penetrans* and *Verticillium dahliae*-infected potato. *Crop Science* 39:1340-1346
- Sharkey, T.D. Photorespiration. 2000 word entry for the Encyclopedia of Life Sciences, MacMillan

1998

- Singsaas, E.L. and **T.D. Sharkey**. The regulation of isoprene emission responses to rapid leaf temperature fluctuations. *Plant Cell & Environment* 21:1181-1188
- Schleucher, J., P.J. Vanderveer, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Export of carbon from chloroplasts at night. *Plant Physiology* 118:1439-1445
- Heckathorn, S.A., C.A. Downs, **T.D. Sharkey**, and J.S. Coleman. The methionine rich small chloroplast heatshock protein protects photosystem II electron transport during heat stress. *Plant Physiology* 116:439-444
- Sharkey, T.D. Photosynthetic carbon reduction. Chapter 8 In: *Photosynthesis: A ComprehensiveTreatise*, A.S. Raghavendra, A.S., ed. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp 111-122
- Galston, A.W. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Frits Warmolt Went: A biographical memoir. *Biographical Memoirs, National Academy Press* 74:1-17

- Laporte, M.M., J.A. Galagan, J.A. Shapiro, M.R. Boersig, C.K. Shewmaker, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Sucrose-phosphate synthase activity and yield analysis of tomato plants transformed with maize sucrose-phosphate synthase. *Planta* 202:253-259
- Singsaas, E.L, M. Lerdau, K. Winter, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Isoprene increases thermotolerance to isoprene emitting species. *Plant Physiology* 115: 1413-1420
- Geron, C.D., D. Nie, R.R. Arnts, T.D. Sharkey, E.L. Singsaas, P.J. Vanderveer, A. Guenther, J.E. Sickles, and T.E. Kleindienst. Biogenic isoprene emission: Model evaluation in a southeastern US bottomland deciduous forest. *Journal of Geophysical Research* 102:18889-18901
- MacIntyre, H.L., **T.D. Sharkey**, and R.J. Geider. Activation and deactivation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase (Rubisco) in three marine microalgae. *Photosynthesis Research* 51:93-106
- Sharkey, T.D., F. Loreto, D. Baldocchi, and A. Guenther. The BEMA-project: A North American perspective. *Atmospheric Environment* 31:251-255
- Arnts, R.R., E.L. Singsaas, and T.D. Sharkey. Gas chromatographic techniques for the measurement of isoprene in air. In: Modern Methods in Plant Analysis, vol 19, J.F. Jackson and H.F. Linskens, eds, .Springer, Heidelberg, pp 47-71

Sharkey, T.D. Review of "The Physiology of Plants Under Stress: Abiotic Factors" by E.T. Nilsen and D.M. Orcutt. *The Quarterly Review of Biology* 72:476-477

1996

- Loreto, F.P., E. Cicciolo, A. Brancaleoni, A. Cecinato, M. Frattoni, and T.D. Sharkey Different sources of reduced carbon contribute to form three classes of terpenoid emitted by *Quercus ilex* L. leaves. *Proceedings* of the National Academy of Science 93:9966-9969
- Sharkey, T.D., E.L. Singsaas, P.J. Vanderveer, and C.D. Geron. Field measurements of isoprene emission from trees in response to temperature and light. *Tree Physiology* 16:649-654
- Micallef, B.J. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Genetic and physiological characterization of *Flaveria linearis* plants having a reduced activity of cytosolic fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase. *Plant Cell & Environment* 19:1-9
- Micallef, B.J., P.J. Vanderveer, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Responses to elevated CO₂ of *Flaveria linearis* plants having a reduced activity of cytosolic fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase. *Plant Cell & Environment* 19:10-16
- Litvak, M.E., F. Loreto, P.C. Harley, **T.D. Sharkey**, and R.K. Monson. The response of isoprene emission rate and photosynthetic rate to photon flux and nitrogen supply in aspen and white oak trees. *Plant Cell & Environment* 19:549-559
- Russin, W.A., R.F. Evert, P.J. Vanderveer, T.D. Sharkey, and S.P. Briggs. Modification of a specific class of plasmadesmata and loss of sucrose export capacity in the maize *sucrose export defective1* mutant. *The Plant Cell* 8:645-658
- Sharkey, T.D. Emission of low-molecular-mass hydrocarbons from plants. Trends in Plant Science 1:78-82
- Sharkey, T.D. Isoprene synthesis in plants and animals. Endeavor 20:74-78
- **Sharkey, T.D.** Isoprene production in trees. In: *Trees Contributions to Modern Tree Physiology*, H. Rennenberg, W. Eschrich, and H. Ziegler, eds., SPB Academic Publishers, The Hague, pp.111-120
- Kirschbaum, M.U.F. (convening lead author), P. Bullock, J.R. Evans, K. Goulding, P.G. Jarvin, I.R. Noble, M. Rounsevell, and **T.D. Sharkey** (lead authors). *IPCC report WG II* Chapter A. Ecophysiological, Ecological and Soil Processes in Terrestrial Ecosystems: A Primer on General Concepts and Relationships.

- Sharkey, T.D. and E.L. Singsaas. Why plants emit isoprene. Nature 374:769
- Cushman, K.E., T.W. Tibbitts, **T.D. Sharkey**, and R.R. Wise. Constant-light injury of potato: temporal and spatial patterns of carbon dioxide assimilation, starch content, chloroplast integrity, and necrotic lesions. *Journal of the American Horticultural Society* 120 1032-1040
- Tennessen, D.J., R.J. Bula, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Efficiency of photosynthesis in continuous and pulsed light emitting diode irradiation. *Photosynthesis Research* 44:261-269
- Micallef, B.J., K.A. Haskins, P.J. Vanderveer, K.-S. Roh, C.K. Shewmaker, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Altered photosynthesis, flowering, and fruiting in transgenic tomato plants that have an increased capacity for sucrose synthesis. *Planta* 196:327-334
- Monson, R.K., M.T. Lerdau, **T.D. Sharkey**, D.S. Schimel, and R. Fall. Biological aspects of constructing volatile organic compound emission inventories. *Atmospheric Environment* 29:2989-3002
- Moore, B.d., **T.D. Sharkey**, and J.R. Seemann. Intracellular localization of CA1P and CA1P phosphatase activity in leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Photosynthesis Research* 45:219-224
- Sharkey, T.D., M.M. Laporte, B.J. Micallef, C.K. Shewmaker, and J.V. Oakes. Sucrose synthesis, temperature, and plant yield. In: *Photosynthesis: from Light to Biosphere*, P. Mathis, ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. V:635-640
- Schleucher, J., J.L. Markley, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Hydrogen isotope ratios in plant metabolites. In: *Photosynthesis: From Light to Biosphere*, P. Mathis, ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. V:1009-1012

- Loreto, F., G. Di Marco, D. Tricoli, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Measurements of mesophyll conductance, photosynthetic electron transport and alternative electron sinks of field grown wheat leaves. *Photosynthesis Research* 41:397-403
- Harley, P.C., M.E. Litvak, T.D. Sharkey, and R.K. Monson. Isoprene emission from velvet bean leaves. Interactions between nitrogen availability, growth photon flux density and leaf development. *Plant Physiology* 105:279-285
- Tennessen, D.J., E.L. Singsaas, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Light-emitting diodes as a light source for photosynthesis research. *Photosynthesis Research* 39:85-92
- Sharkey, T.D. Photosynthesis: Carbon Metabolism in Chloroplasts of C₃ Plants. (translated and published in Spanish) In: *Fisiología y Bioguímica Vegetal*, J. Azcón-Bieto, E. Primo-Millo, eds., McGraw Hill/Interamericana de España S.A, pp. 113-133
- Sharkey, T.D. Photosynthesis: Carbon Dioxide Uptake Mechanisms.(translated and published in Spanish) In: *Fisiología y Bioguímica Vegetal*, J. Azcón-Bieto, E. Primo-Millo, eds., McGraw Hill/Interamericana de España S.A, pp 135-147
- Sharkey, T.D. Feedback effects on photosynthesis induced by assay and growth at high CO₂. In: *Physiology and Determination of Crop Yield*, K. J. Boote, J.M. Bennet, T.R. Sinclair, and G.M. Paulsen, eds., CSSA-ASA-SSA, Madison WI, pp. 461-466
- Farquhar, G.D. and T.D. Sharkey. Photosynthesis and carbon metabolism. In: *Physiology and Determination of Crop Yield*, K. J. Boote, J.M. Bennet, T.R. Sinclair, and G.M. Paulsen, eds. CSSA-ASA-SSA, Madison WI pp. 187-219
- Sharkey, T.D., X. Socias, and F. Loreto. CO₂ effects on photosynthetic end product synthesis and feedback. In: *Gaseous Pollutants and Plant Metabolism*, R. Alscher and A.R. Wellburn, eds., Elsevier, pp. 55-78

1993

- Socias, F.X., H. Medrano, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Feedback limitation of photosynthesis of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. grown in elevated CO₂. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 16:81-86
- Pammenter, N.W., F. Loreto, and T.D. Sharkey. End product feedback effects on photosynthetic electron transport. *Photosynthesis Research* 35:5-14
- Loreto, F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. On the relationship between isoprene emission and photosynthetic metabolites under different environmental conditions. *Planta* 189:420-424
- Delwiche, C.F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Rapid appearance of ¹³C in biogenic isoprene when ¹³CO₂ is fed to intact leaves. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 16:587-591
- Loreto, F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Isoprene emission by plants is affected by transmissible wound signals. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 16:563-570
- Sharkey, T.D. and F. Loreto. Water stress, temperature, and light effects on the capacity for isoprene emission and photosynthesis of kudzu leaves. *Oecologia* 95:328-333
- Loreto, F. and **T.D. Sharkey.** Plant isoprene responses to the environment. In: *Photosynthetic Responses to the Environment*, H. Yamamoto and C. Smith, eds., American Society of Plant Physiologists, Rockville

1992

Harley, P.C., F. Loreto, G. Di Marco, and T.D. Sharkey. Theoretical considerations when estimating the mesophyll conductance to CO₂ flux by analysis of the response of photosynthesis to CO₂. *Plant Physiology* 98:1429-1436

- Loreto, F., P.C. Harley G. Di Marco, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Estimation of the mesophyll conductance to CO₂ flux by three different methods. *Plant Physiology* 98:1437-1443
- Socias, FX, Medrano, H and **Sharkey, TD** (1992) Feedback limitation of photosynthesis of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. grown in elevated CO₂. *Plant Cell and Environment* 16: 81--86
- Sharkey, T.D., L. Savitch, P.J. Vanderveer, and B.J. Micallef. Carbon partitioning in a *Flaveria linearis* mutant with reduced cytosolic fructose bisphosphatase. *Plant Physiology* 100:210-215
- Moore, B.d., **T.D. Sharkey**, J. Kobza, and J.R. Seemann. Identification and levels of 2'-carboxyarabinitol in leaves. *Plant Physiology* 99:1546-1550
- Dekker, J. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Regulation of photosynthesis in triazine resistant and susceptible *Brassica napus*. *Plant Physiology* 98:1069-1073
- Sharkey, T.D. (1992) Feedback effects on photosynthesis induced by assay and growth at high CO₂. In: Boote, KJ, Sinclair, T and Bennet, J (eds) Physiology and determinants of crop yield, in press--American Society of Agronomy, Madison, Wisconsin
- Sharkey, T.D. Photorespiration. 2000 word entry for the *McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology*

- Harley, P.C. and T.D. Sharkey. An improved model of C₃ photosynthesis at high CO₂: Reversed O₂ sensitivity explained by lack of glycerate reentry into the chloroplast. *Photosynthesis Research* 28:169-179
- Vassey, T.L., W.P. Quick, **T.D. Sharkey**, and M. Stitt. Water stress, carbon dioxide, and light effects on sucrose-phosphate synthase activity in *Phaseolus vulgaris*. *Physiologia Plantarum* 81:37-44
- Sharkey, T.D., F. Loreto, and C.F. Delwiche. High carbon dioxide and sun/shade effects on isoprene emission from oak and aspen tree leaves. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 14:333-338
- **Sharkey, T.D.**, L.V. Savitch, and N.D. Butz. Photometric method for routine determination of k_{cat} and carbamylation of rubisco. *Photosynthesis Research* 28:41-48
- Sharkey, T.D., T.L. Vassey, P.J. Vanderveer, and R.D. Vierstra. Carbon metabolism enzymes and photosynthesis in transgenic tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum* L.) having excess phytochrome. *Planta* 185:287-296
- Sharkey, T.D., F. Loreto, C.F. Delwiche, and I.W. Treichel. Fractionation of carbon isotopes during biogenesis of atmospheric isoprene. *Plant Physiology* 97:463-466
- Sharkey, T.D. Photosynthesis physiological and ecological considerations. In: *Plant Physiology*, L. Taiz and E. Zeiger, eds., Benjamin Cummings, Palo Alto, Chapter 10, pp 249-264
- Sharkey, T.D., F. Loreto, and C.F. Delwiche. The biochemistry of isoprene emission from leaves during photosynthesis. In: *Trace Gas Emissions from Plants*, T.D. Sharkey, E.A. Holland, H.A. Mooney, eds., Academic Press, San Diego. pp 153-184
- Sharkey, T.D. Stomatal control of trace gas emissions. In: *Trace Gas Emissions from Plants*, T.D. Sharkey, E.A. Holland, H.A. Mooney, eds., Academic Press, San Diego. pp 335-339

- Sharkey, T.D. Feedback limitation of photosynthesis and the physiological role of ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase carboxylase carboxylation. *Botanical Magazine of Tokyo* Special Issue 2:87-105
- Bouton, J.H., R.H. Brown, G.T. Byrd, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Inheritance of the reversal of O₂ response in a *Flaveria linearis* mutant. *Plant Physiology* 92:186-190
- Loreto, F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. A gas-exchange study of photosynthesis and isoprene emission in *Quercus rubra* L. *Planta* 182:523-531

- Sage, R.F., T.D. Sharkey, and R.W. Pearcy. The effect of leaf nitrogen and temperature on the CO₂ response of photosynthesis in *Chenopodium album* L., a C₃ dicot. *Australian Journal of Plant Physiology* 17:135-148
- Loreto, F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Low humidity can cause uneven photosynthesis in olive (*Olea europa* L.) leaves. *Tree Physiology* 6:409-415
- Sage, R.F., **T.D. Sharkey**, and J.R. Seemann. The regulation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase activity in response to light intensity and CO₂ in the C₃ annuals *Chenopodium album* L. and *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Plant Physiology* 94:1735-1742
- Robinson-Beers, K., **T.D. Sharkey**, and R.F. Evert. Import of ¹⁴C-photosynthate by developing leaves of sugarcane. *Botanica Acta* 103:424-429
- Bowden, R.L., D.I. Rouse, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Mechanism of photosynthesis decrease by *Verticillium dahliae* in potato. *Plant Physiology* 94:1048-1055
- Sharkey, T.D. (1990) Water stress effects on photosynthesis. Photosynthetica 24, 651-661
- Sharkey, T.D., F. Loreto, and T.L. Vassey. Effects of stress on photosynthesis. In: *Current Research in Photosynthesis*, M. Baltscheffsky ed. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht. vol IV pp 549-556

- **Sharkey, T.D.** Evaluating the role of rubisco regulation in photosynthesis of C3 plants. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London* B 323:435-448
- Sage, R.F., **T.D. Sharkey**, and J.R. Seemann. The acclimation of photosynthesis to elevated CO₂ in five C₃ species. *Plant Physiology* 89:590-596
- Butz, N.D. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Activity ratios of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase accurately reflect carbomylation ratios. *Plant Physiology* 89:735-739
- Sharkey, T.D. and J.R. Seemann. Mild water stress effects on carbon-reduction-cycle intermediates, RuBP carboxylase activity, and spatial homogeneity of photosynthesis in intact leaves. *Plant Physiology* 89:1060-1065
- Vassey, T.L. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Mild water stress leads to reduced extractable sucrose-phosphate synthase activity in leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Plant Physiology* 89:1066-1070
- Sharkey, T.D. and T.L. Vassey. Low oxygen inhibition of photosynthesis is caused by inhibition of starch synthesis. *Plant Physiology* 90:385-387
- Sharkey, T.D. and P.J. Vanderveer. Stromal phosphate concentration is low during feedback-limited photosynthesis. *Plant Physiology* 91:679-684
- Sharkey, T.D. Analytical gas exchange measurements of photosynthetic CO₂ assimilation. In: *Modern Methods of Plant Analysis*, H.-F. Linskens, J.F. Jackson, eds., Springer, pp 73-93

- Sharkey, T.D. Estimating the rate of photorespiration in leaves. "What's New in Plant Physiol." *Physiologia Plantarum* 73:147-152
- Sharkey, T.D., J. Kobza, J.R. Seemann, and R.H. Brown. Reduced cytosolic fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase activity leads to loss of O₂ sensitivity in a *Flaveria linearis* mutant. *Plant Physiology* 86:667-671
- Sage, R.F., T.D. Sharkey, and J.R. Seemann. The *in vivo* response of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase activation state and pool sizes of photosynthetic metabolites to elevated CO₂ in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Planta* 174:407-416

- Seemann, J.R., M.U.F. Kirschbaum, T.D. Sharkey, and R.W. Pearcy. Regulation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase activity in *Alocasia macrorrhiza* in response to step changes in light intensity. *Plant Physiology* 88:148-152
- Brooks, A., A.R. Portis Jr. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Effects of irradiance and methyl viologen treatment on ATP, ADP and activation of ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase in spinach leaves. *Plant Physiology* 88:850-853
- **Sharkey, T.D.**, J.A. Berry, and R.F. Sage. Regulation of photosynthetic electron-transport rate as determined by room-temperature chlorophyll *a* fluorescence in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Planta* 176:415-424

- Adams, W.W. III, C.B. Osmond, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Responses of two CAM species to different irradiances during growth and susceptibility to photoinhibition by high light. *Plant Physiology* 83:213-218
- Osmond, C.B., S.D. Smith, G.-Y. Ben, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Stem photosynthesis in a desert ephemeral, *Eriogonum inflatum*: Characterization of leaf and stem CO₂ fixation and H₂O vapor exchange under controlled conditions. *Oecologia* 72:542-549
- Ben, G.-Y., C.B. Osmond, and T.D. Sharkey. Comparisons of photosynthetic responses of *Xanthium strumarium* and *Helianthus annuus* to sustained mild water stress and acute water stress in sun and shade. *Plant Physiology* 84:476-482
- Smith, S.D., B.R. Strain, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Effect of high CO₂ on four Great Basin Desert grasses. *Functional Ecology* 1:139-143
- Sage, R.F. and **T.D. Sharkey**. The effect of temperature on the occurrence of O₂ and CO₂ insensitive photosynthesis in the field. *Plant Physiology* 84:658-664
- Seemann, J.R., T.D. Sharkey, JL. Wang, and C.B. Osmond. Environmental effects on photosynthesis, nitrogen-use efficiency, and metabolite pools in leaves of sun and shade plants. *Plant Physiology* 84:796-802
- Seemann, J.R. and **T.D. Sharkey**. The effect of abscisic acid and other inhibitors on photosynthetic capacity and the biochemistry of CO₂ assimilation. *Plant Physiology* 84:696-700
- Sharkey, T.D. and T. Ogawa. Stomatal responses to light. In: *Stomatal Function*, E. Zeiger, G.D. Farquhar, and I.R. Cowan, eds., Stanford University Press, pp 193-206
- Sage, R.F., J.R. Seemann, and T.D. Sharkey. The time course for deactivation and reactivation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase following changes in CO₂ and O₂. In: *Progress in Photosynthesis Research*, J. Biggins, ed., Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht. Vol III:285-288.
- Seemann, J.R. and T.D. Sharkey. Analysis of regulation and limitations of photosynthetic carbon metabolism. In: *Progress in Photosynthesis Research*, J. Biggins, ed., Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, Vol III:321-324
- Ben, G.-Y., C.B. Osmond, and T.D. Sharkey. Effects of water stress on in vivo photosynthetic biochemistry (maximum photosynthesis, quantum yield, and 77 K fluorescence). In: *Progress in Photosynthesis Research*, J. Biggins, ed., Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, Vol IV:157-160.
- Sharkey, T.D. and J.R. Seemann. Gas exchange analysis, carbon reduction cycle intermediate pool sizes and RuBP carboxylase activity in water-stressed, intact leaves. In: *Current Topics in Plant Biochemistry and Physiology*, D.D. Randall, ed., Interdisciplinary Plant Group University of Missouri-Columbia, Vol 6: pp 88-103
- Osmond, C.B., G.-Y. Ben, L.-K. Huang, and **T.D. Sharkey**. Determining the role of light and stress effects on photosynthesis. In: *Current Topics in Plant Biochemistry and Physiology*, D.D. Randall, ed., Interdisciplinary Plant Group University of Missouri-Columbia, Vol 6: pp 134-146

- Evans, J.R., T.D. Sharkey, J.A. Berry, and G.D. Farquhar. Carbon isotope discrimination measured concurrently with gas exchange to investigate CO₂ diffusion in leaves of higher plants. *Australian Journal of Plant Physiology* 13:281-292
- Sharkey, T.D., J.R. Seemann, and J.A. Berry. Regulation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase in response to changing partial pressure of O₂ and light in *Phaseolus vulgaris*. *Plant Physiology* 81:788-791
- Sharkey, T.D., M. Stitt, D. Heineke, R. Gerhardt, K. Raschke, and H.W. Heldt. Limitation of photosynthesis by carbon metabolism II. O2 insensitive CO2 assimilation results from triose phosphate utilization limitations. *Plant Physiology* 81:1123-1129
- Seemann, J.R. and **T.D. Sharkey**. Salinity and nitrogen effects on photosynthesis, ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase and metabolite pool sizes in *Phaseolus vulgaris*. *Plant Physiology* 82:555-560
- Sharkey, T.D., J.R. Seemann, and R.W. Pearcy. Contribution of metabolites of photosynthesis to postillumination CO₂ assimilation in response to lightflecks. *Plant Physiology* 82:1063-1068
- Sharkey, T.D. Theoretical and experimental observations on O₂ sensitivity of C₃ photosynthesis. In: *Biological Control of Photosynthesis*. R. Marcelle, H. Clijsters, and M. Van Poucke, eds., Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, pp 115-125

1985

- Sharkey, T.D. Photosynthesis in intact leaves of C₃ plants: physics, physiology and rate limitations. *The Botanical Review* 51:53-105
- Sharkey, T.D., J.A. Berry, and K. Raschke. Starch and sucrose synthesis in *Phaseolus vulgaris* as affected by light, CO₂ and abscisic acid. *Plant Physiology* 77:617-620.
- Sharkey, T.D. O₂ insensitive photosynthesis in C₃ plants: Its occurrence and a possible explanation. *Plant Physiology* 78:71-75
- Francey, R.J., R.M. Gifford, **T.D. Sharkey**, and B. Weir. Physiological influences on carbon isotope discrimination in Huon Pine. *Oecologia* 66:211-218.
- Sharkey, T.D. Steady-state room temperature fluorescence and CO₂ assimilation rates of intact leaves. *Photosynthesis Research* 7:163-174
- Sharkey, T.D. and J.A. Berry. Carbon isotope fractionation of algae as influenced by an inducible CO2 concentrating mechanism. In: *Inorganic Carbon Uptake by Aquatic Photosynthetic Organisms*, W.J. Lucas, J.A. Berry, eds., American Society of Plant Physiologists, Rockville. pp. 389-401

Before 1985

- Sharkey, T.D. (1984) Transpiration induced changes in the photosynthetic capacity of leaves. Planta 160:143-150
- Badger, M.R., **T.D. Sharkey**, and S. von Caemmerer. (1984) The relationship between steady-state gas exchange of bean leaves and the levels of carbon reduction cycle intermediates. *Planta* 160:305-313
- **Sharkey, T.D.** and M.R. Badger (1984) Factors limiting photosynthesis as determined from gas exchange characteristics and metabolite pool sizes. *Advances in Photosynthesis Research IV*: 325-328
- Francey, R.J. et al. (19 authors) (1984) Isotopes in tree rings Stanley river collections, 1981/82. In: *CSIRO Aust. Div. Atmos Res. Techn. Pap. No. 4*, pp 1-86
- Bradford, K.J., **T.D. Sharkey**, and G.D. Farquhar (1983) Gas exchange, stomatal behavior, and δ^{13} C values of the *flacca* tomato mutant in relation to abscisic acid. *Plant Physiology* 72:245-250
- Farquhar, G.D. and **T.D. Sharkey** (1982) Stomatal conductance and photosynthesis. *Annual Review of Plant Physiology* 33:317-345

- Sharkey, T.D. and M.R. Badger (1982) Effects of water stress on photosynthetic electron transport, photophosphorylation, and metabolite levels of *Xanthium strumarium* mesophyll cells. *Planta* 156:199-206
- Sharkey, T.D., K. Imai, G.D. Farquhar, and I.R. Cowan (1982) A direct confirmation of the standard method of estimating intercellular partial pressure of CO₂. *Plant Physiology* 69:657-669
- Sharkey, T.D., G. Stevenson, and D.M. Paton (1982) Effects of G, a growth regulator from *Eucalyptus grandis*, on photosynthesis. *Plant Physiology* 69:935-938
- Sharkey, T.D. and K. Raschke (1981) Separation and measurement of direct and indirect effects of light on stomata. *Plant Physiology* 68:33-40
- Sharkey, T.D. and K. Raschke (1981) Effect of light quality on stomatal opening in *Xanthium strumarium* L. *Plant Physiology* 68:1170-1174
- Creatura, P.J., G.R. Safir, R.P. Scheffer, and **T.D. Sharkey** (1981) Effects of *Cephalosporium gramineum* and a toxic metabolite on stomates and water status of wheat. *Physiological Plant Pathology* 19:313-323
- Sharkey, T.D. and K. Raschke (1980) Effect of phaseic acid and dihydrophaseic acid on stomata and the photosynthetic apparatus. *Plant Physiology* 65:291-297
- Grondin, G., T. Sharkey, M. Jones, A. Sculthorpe, and W. Taylor (1975) Postnatal cerebellar hypoplasia and dysfunction following methylazoxymethanol acetate treatment. *Proceedings of the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine* 148:156-159

Books

Editor

- Eaton-Rye, J.J., B.C. Tripathy, and T.D. Sharkey, eds. *Photosynthesis: Plastid Biology, Energy Conversion and Carbon Assimilation*, Vol 34 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2012
- Leegood, R.C., **T.D. Sharkey**, and S. von Caemmerer, eds. *Physiology and Metabolism*, **Vol. 9** of Advances in Photosynthesis, Govindjee, series ed. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2000
- Sharkey, T.D., E.A. Holland, H.A. Mooney, eds. *Trace Gas Emissions from Plants*, Academic Press, San Diego, 1991

Series editor

- Tcherkez, G. Ghashghaie, J. eds. *Plant Respiration: Metabolic Fluxes and Carbon Balance*, Vol 43 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer International Publishing AG, Cham, Switzerland, 2018
- Hikosaka, K. Niinemets, Ü. Anten, N.P.R. eds. Canopy Photosynthesis: From Basics to Applications, Vol 42 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2016
- Cramer, W.A. Kallas, T. eds. Cytochrome Complexes: Evolution, Structures, Energy Transduction, and Signaling, Vol 41 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2016
- Demmig-Adams, B., Garab, G., Adams III, W., Govindjee eds. Non-Photochemical Quenching and Energy Dissipation in Plants, Algae and Cyanobacteria, Vol 40 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2015
- Hohmann-Marriott, Martin F. ed. The Structural Basis of Biological Energy Generation Vol 39 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2014
- Zannoni, D. De Phillipis, R. eds. *Microbial BioEnergy: Hydrogen Production*, Vol 38 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2014

- Hanson, D.T. Rice, S.K. eds. *Photosynthesis in Bryophytes and Early Land Plants*, Vol 37 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2014
- Biswal, B., Krupinska, K., Biswal, U.C. eds. *Plastid Development in Leaves during Growth and Senescence*, Vol 36 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2013
- Bock, R. and V. Knoop eds. *Genomics of Chloroplasts and Mitochondria*, Vol 35 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2013
- Eaton-Rye, J.J., B.C. Tripathy, and T.D. Sharkey, eds. *Photosynthesis: Plastid Biology, Energy Conversion and Carbon Assimilation*, Vol 34 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2012
- Burnap, R.L., W.F.J. Vermaas, eds. Functional Genomics and Evolution of Photosynthetic Systems, Vol 33 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2012
- Raghavendra, A.S., R.F. Sage eds. C4 Photosynthesis and related CO2 Concentrating Mechanisms, Vol 32 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2011
- Rebeiz, C.A., C. Benning, H.J. Bohnert, H. Daniell, J.K. Hoober, H.K. Lichtenthaler, A.R. Portis, B.C. Tripathy, eds. *The Chloroplast Basics and Applications*, Vol 31 of Advances in Photosynthesis and Respiration, Govindjee and T.D. Sharkey Series eds. Springer Academic Publications, Dordrecht, 2010

SEMINARS AND PRESENTATIONS (last 10 years)

- 7/22 "Isoprene and the environment" Keynote speaker, Annual Meeting of the Phytochemical Society of North America, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg Virginia
- 6/22 Discussion leader Emerging Sources and Sinks, Gordon Research Conference on Biogenic Hydrocarbons and the Atmosphere, Oxnard California
- 6/22 "Hydrocarbon Emissions from Plants: At the Interface of Biochemistry and Ecology" Presentation at the Research Experiences for Undergraduates Program Michigan State University
- 5/22 "Isoprene signaling and plant resilience to climate change", Interdisciplinary Plant Group Symposium, University of Missouri
- 4/22 "Isoprene signaling and plant resilience to climate change" Cornell School of Integrative Plant Science Plenary Seminar
- 3/21 "Photosynthetic carbon metabolism: Roles of gluconeogenesis and pentose phosphate pathways", 1 hr lecture, Istanbul University 18th Winter School
- 2/21 "Shining light on the dark reactions of photosynthesis" Texas Tech University (by Zoom)
- 11/19 "Will global climate change affect isoprene emission from plants?" Institut für Bio- und Geowissenschaften, Jülich
- 11/19 "Will global climate change affect isoprene emission from plants?" Heinrich-Heine-Universität Düssedorf
- 10/19 "Will global climate change affect isoprene emission from plants? Western University, London, Ontario
- 9/19 "How will global climate change affect isoprene emission from plants?", John Innes Centre, Norwich
- 8/19 "Isoprene emission affects growth-defense tradeoffs in plants" ASPB, San Jose
- 3/19 "Recent Insights into the Calvin-Benson Cycle and Related Metabolism of Photosynthesis" Invited Seminar, Dept. Horticulture, MSU
- 9/18 "Auxiliary pathways of the Calvin-Benson cycle", Estonian University of Life Sciences
- 7/18 "Elaborations of the Calvin-Benson cycle: Historical concerns and new insights", International Society of Photosynthesis Research 2018 meeting, Montreal
- 1/18 "Elaborations of the Calvin-Benson Cycle: Historical Concerns and New Insights", Western Photosynthesis Conference, Biosphere2, Arizona

- 11/17 "What Gas Exchange Measurements Tell Us About Photosynthesis Metabolism", Invited talk, Washington State University
- 10/17 "Carbon Export from the Calvin-Benson Cycle", Invited talk, Greenhouse Gas Flux Workshop, Potsdam, Germany
- 10/17 "Carbon Export from the Calvin-Benson Cycle", Invited talk, Max Planck Institute for Molecular Plant Physiology, Golm, Germany
- 6/16 Diversity of Sources, Sinks, and Impacts of Atmospheric Organics, Keynote session discussion leader, Gordon Research Conference, Girona, Spain
- 10/16 "The Calvin-Benson Cycle in a Stochastic Light Environment", 25 min talk, Montana State University, USDA NC1200 project report
- 11/15 "The Calvin-Benson Cycle of photosynthesis: historical insights and new hypotheses", Seminar, Western Michigan University
- 6/15 "The glucose 6-phosphate shunt around the Calvin-Benson Cycle". Invited talk, Steven Long symposium, University of Essex, Colchester, UK
- 6/15 "Building toward an understanding of the mechanism of action of isoprene" Invited talk, Terpnet 2015, Vancouver, Canada
- 4/15 "Isopentenyl Diphosphate Inhibition of Thiamin Diphosphate Enzymes, Especially Deoxyxylulose 5-Phosphate Synthase" Invited talk, ASBMB national meeting, Boston, MA
- 3/15 "The glucose 6-phosphate shunt around the Calvin-Benson Cycle: Connecting carbon metabolism and cyclic photophosphorylation." Invited seminar, Univ. Illinois
- 10/14 "When photosynthesis becomes insensitive to CO₂ what triose-phosphate-use tells us about photosynthetic metabolism", Invited speaker, PRL Retreat
- 7/14 "Exploring chloroplast terpene metabolism using metabolomics of isoprene synthesis" Third International Conference on Plant Metabolism, Xiamen, China
- 7/14 "Why plants make so much isoprene?" Invited seminar, Nanjing University
- 6/14 "Control of Carbon metabolism", Gordon Conference,
- 5/14 "Molecular and metabolic understanding of isoprene emission from trees" Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences Symposium. TAMU College Station Texas
- 6/13 "Isoprene Synthase Genes Form a Monophyletic Clade of Acyclic Terpene Synthases in the Tps-B Terpene Synthase Family" Terpnet, Crete
- 3/13 "Recent Insights into Isoprene Synthesis" Eurovol Conference on Plant Terpenoids, Florence
- 11/12 "Engineering End Products of Photosynthesis To Increase Yield and Efficiency" AgBioResearch Brazil workshop, East Lansing
- 10/12 "High Temperature Effects on Photosynthesis and Protection by Isoprene" Academia Sinica, Tapei, Taiwan
- 5/12 "Omics of Isoprene Emission from Plants" Interdisciplinary Plant Group, Univ. Missouri, Columbia
- 12/11 "Novel Isoprene Synthases" ZuvaChem presentation, Baltimore, MD
- 5/11 "Optimizing End Products of Photosynthesis To Increase Yield and Efficiency" Gordon Research Conference, Les Diableret, Switzerland
- 8/10 "Leaf Starch Metabolism in C₃, C₄, and CAM Plants and Molecular Approaches to Engineering" Invited talk, International Photosynthesis Congress, Beijing
- 8/10 "Biology and Chemistry of Isoprene" Chinese Academy of Science, Shanghai
- 5/10 "BVOC Research: Past, Present, and Future" Gordon Research Conference *Biogenic Hydrocarbons and the Atmosphere*. Switzerland
- 1/10 "Improved Isoprene Synthases" Invited talk, ZuvaChem Inc. Baltimore MD
- 11/09 "Isoprene and Methyl Butenol: Biology, Biochemistry, and Molecular Biology" Invited seminar, Genencor, Palo Alto CA
- 8/09 "The frustrating biology underlying isoprene emission models" Talk at Gordon Conference on Atmospheric Chemistry
- 5/09 "The Evolution of Methylbutenol Emission in Pinus" Poster at Terpnet meeting, Tokyo, Japan

5/09 "Increasing the Yield of Starch and other Easily Degraded Polymers in Leaves" Invited talk at GLBRC retreat 2/09 "Leaf Starch Mobilization" Invited seminar, Washington State University